

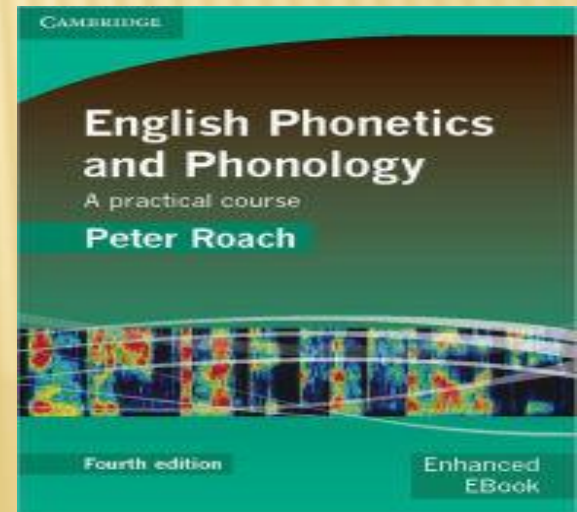
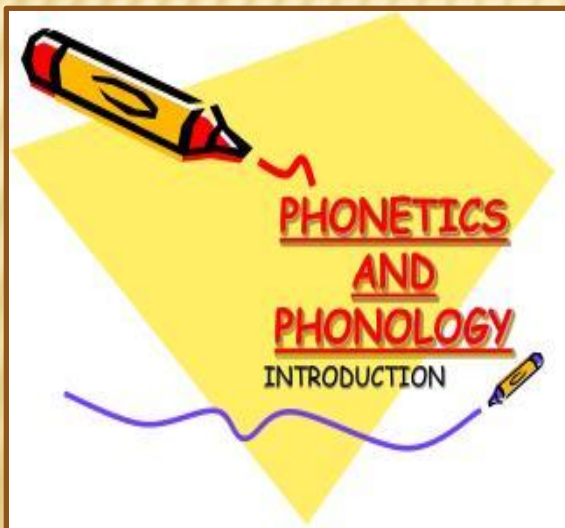
# PHONETICS & PHONOLOGY

BY

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# DEFINITIONS

## Overview

- 1- Phonetics
  - 2- Phonology
  - 3- Accent
  - 4- Dialect
  - 5- BBC Pronunciation
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# 1- PHONETICS

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- ✗ “The science which studies the characteristics of human sound making, especially those sounds used in speech, and provides methods for their description, classification and transcription. It analyzes the production of all human speech sounds regardless of which language is being studied”.

# PHONOLOGY

- ✗ “A branch of linguistics which studies the sound systems of languages. It analyzes the sound patterns of a particular language and explains how these sounds are interpreted by native speakers”.



# ACCENT

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- ✗ “Is a way of pronunciation. Languages are pronounced differently by people from various geographical places, from different social classes, of different age groups and educational backgrounds( Roach, 2009: 3).

# DIALECT

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- ✗ “Is a variety of language that differs not only in pronunciation but also in aspects like grammar, word order and vocabulary” ( Roach, 2009: 3)..

# BBC PRONUNCIATION

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- ✗ “The standard pronunciation of southern British English that is traditionally used by announcers on the BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation) is the accent that has usually been chosen by British teachers to teach foreign learners ,the accent that has been most fully described and it has been used as the basis for textbooks and pronunciation dictionaries” .

# REFERENCES

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- ✖ Peter, R. (2009). *English phonetics and phonology*. London, Cambridge University Press. 4th Edition.
- ✖ Crystal, D. (2011). *Dictionary of linguistics and phonetics* (Vol. 30). John Wiley & Sons.
- ✖ <http://www.differencebetween.info/difference-between-phonetics-and-phonology>